Chemguide - questions

CARBOXYLIC ACIDS: ESTERIFICATION

- 1. Name the following esters:
 - a) HCOOCH₃
 - b) CH₃COOCH₂CH₂CH₃

- 2. Draw the structures for the following esters, using a format like that in Q1 parts (c) and (d).
 - a) methyl ethanoate
 - b) propyl butanoate
 - c) ethyl 2-methylpropanoate
- 3. The reaction between ethanoic acid and ethanol in the presence of concentrated sulphuric acid is given by the equation:

- a) Given that the reaction is reversible, how would you get the greatest possible conversion of acid and alcohol into the ester for a given reaction mixture? Explain why your method works.
- b) Bigger esters are produced more slowly. How would you change the method if you were trying to make one of these?